

## Model code: B-bidentateL-micro

### Binding of bi-dentate ligand molecule to R with two binding sites; microscopic constants no conformational change in R itself

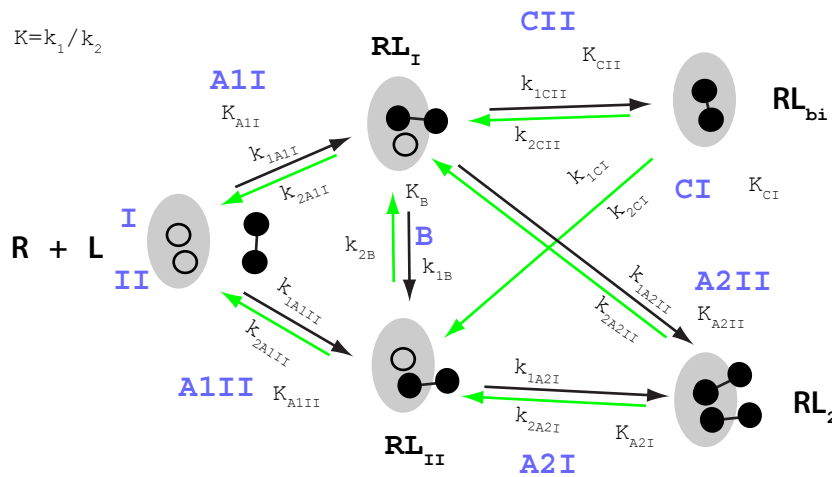
NOTE 1: Capital letters indicate equilibrium constants; lower case letters--kinetic constants.

NOTE 2: I use new naming of the microscopic constants, different from LineShapeKin Simulation.

NOTE 3: Transitions were renamed to match B\_micro naming scheme.

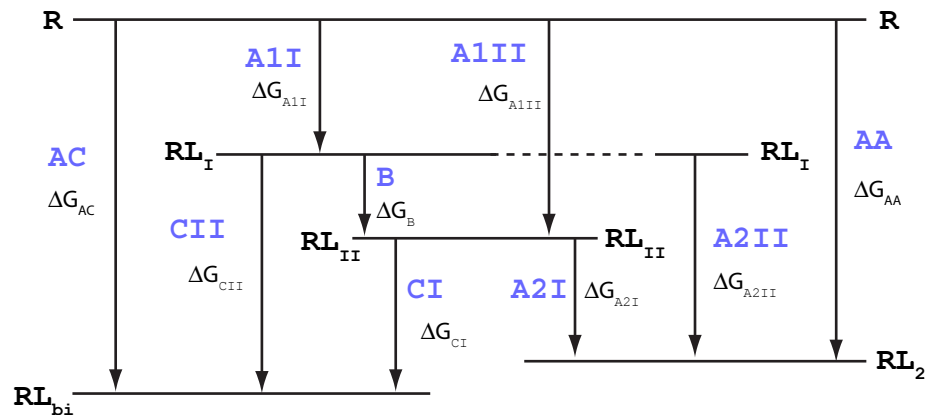
#### Bi-dentate ligand binding

- receptor has two distinct sites I and II;
- ligand has two identical binding motifs;
- ligand-binding transitions "A" are labeled to reflect at which site the binding event occurs;
- "hopping" - the internal isomerization transition "B" occurs inside the "solvent cage";
- "locking" - one-dentate to two-dentate binding transitions are labeled "C".



#### Standard Gibbs energy diagram

(positions of energy levels are chosen for easy viewing)



#### Thermodynamic cycles

$$\Delta G_{AC}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1I}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{CII}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1II}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{CI}^{\circ} \Rightarrow K_{AC} = K_{A1I} K_{CII} = K_{A1II} K_{CI}$$

$$\text{Dependent constants: } \Delta G_{CI}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1I}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{CII}^{\circ} - \Delta G_{A1II}^{\circ} \Rightarrow K_{CI} = K_{A1I} K_{CII} / K_{A1II}$$

$$\Delta G_B^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1II}^{\circ} - \Delta G_{A1I}^{\circ} \Rightarrow K_B = K_{A1II} / K_{A1I}$$

$$\Delta G_{AA}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1I}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{A2II}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1II}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{A2I}^{\circ} \Rightarrow K_{AA} = K_{A1I} K_{A2II} = K_{A1II} K_{A2I}$$

$$\text{Dependent constants: } \Delta G_{A2I}^{\circ} = \Delta G_{A1I}^{\circ} + \Delta G_{A2II}^{\circ} - \Delta G_{A1II}^{\circ} \Rightarrow K_{A2I} = K_{A1I} K_{A2II} / K_{A1II}$$